

## **“Do Justice, Love Kindness, Walk Humbly” – Mt 5:1-12 – Jan 29, 2017**

It’s getting rough out there, isn’t it? Both on foreign shores, with horrible fighting in many parts of the world, and also right here at home with gang warfare and even road rage beatings, it’s getting rough out there. In politics today, mud-slinging, vitriolic smear attacks, and “alternate facts” have become all too common, if not the norm. To be sure, there are still examples of common courtesy and even pockets of politeness and civility, but more and more people seem to be deeply fearful and angry, primed and ready to go off at the slightest perceived slight against their tender and fragile egos.

Some of you have heard me say that I believe one key reason for the upsurge in rage is that we are starting to reap the effects of a social change begun in the mid 1960’s – I grumped about it then and I still say “it’s never too late to say ‘I told you so!’”. Perhaps we can trace the beginnings of this particular shift in social view back a little over one hundred years to the Victorian Era when the concept of children as people first developed. But it was only fifty years ago that a second major shift in attitudes surfaced emphasising “children’s rights.” The focus shifted from teaching children “know your place” to “your ideas and opinions are at least as important as anyone’s”. There were good reasons for implementing that shift, not the least of which was to de-legitimize violence against children. However, an unintended negative consequence arose as more and more people extended that shift in attitude from “my ideas and opinions are as important as anyone’s” to “my ideas and opinions are more important than anyone else’s” to “I shouldn’t have to give way for anyone” – or perhaps more accurately, “nobody can tell me ‘no’!” – a dangerous shift that provides motivation and fuel for the increasing rage we see today. Who knows what’s next? Church rage? I hope not ... I’d hate to have to preach in a flak jacket!

Of course human rage is nothing new, and there are even examples in Scripture, including Jesus’ driving the money traders from the Temple. And while our reading from Matthew this morning, the start of a section called The Sermon on the Mount, is usually associated with peaceful thoughts, I can never think of these passages without both thinking of rage and giggling at the same time, because doing so invokes wondrous memories of the Sermon on the Mount scene from the Monty Python movie, *Life of Brian*. For those of you who are not Monty Python fans (and please, for those of you who are, please try to refrain from quoting your favourite lines out loud while I review here!) the movie *Life of Brian* is a bizarre comedy based on a fellow named Brian born in Bethlehem at the same time as Jesus. There are many wonderful scenes in the movie that display not only a profound understanding of the Christian faith but deep insights into people as well. None, however, in my view can compare with the scene at the Sermon on the Mount. In a classical opening interpretation of our gospel passage, we see (at a distance) Jesus teaching the gathering crowds, who assemble and quietly listen in rapt absorption to his words, “blessed are the peace makers ...” The scene focuses in on Brian and his wife at the edge of the crowd. Because of the distance they can’t hear too well, and there’s lots of loud whispering ... “blessed are the cheese makers?? what’s so special about them?” Others in the crowd try to hush them, and the tensions escalate until insults about big noses are exchanged, and finally violence erupts as punches are thrown. And that for me is the defining moment, when we hear Jesus working in a calm voice through the “blessed are ...” phrases while this common brawl erupts on the edge of the crowd. What a contrast, what a powerful interpretation and understanding, what irony!

I love that scene, because the contrast shown so well there is at the heart of understanding this complex passage of scripture. There is a popular kind of familiarity with this text, or perhaps over-familiarity because it is one of those sections that is so often misquoted. “Blessed are the poor...” is probably the most popular of the misquotes and I’m sure we’ve all heard it expressed that way. However, the text actually says, “blessed are the poor in spirit ...”, a considerable difference. One can be filthy rich and still be poor in spirit! However, when we rephrase it as: “blessed are the dispirited, the downtrodden, those who are unloved, ...” this saying begins to make more sense.

And yet even if we get past the popular misquotes, there are still some curious questions raised by the specifics. “Blessed are the meek, for they shall inherit the earth.” “Yes, after the powerful are done with it”, today’s cynic might respond. More troublesome than even that cynical world view, however, is the way some zealots use that particular statement to abuse individuals by suppressing them and holding them down. There are enough complexities in this short passage that there is probably at least a complete sermon on each individual “blessed are ...” phrase.

However, I think it’s also important to take this section of text as a whole. To begin, this section is itself an introduction, and like all good introductions both sets the tone of what follows, and provides a summary of the following themes as well. The tone it sets is one of controversy, which should be no surprise given the rest of Jesus’ ministry. With his confrontations against the scribes and Pharisees who would abuse the people, his whip-flailing, table-overturning attacks on those who would abuse the church, his challenges to all who would listen with his familiar “you say ..., but I say ...”, Jesus proclaimed constantly that the foundational values of the kingdom of God are often either completely different from or even opposite to the common values of human society. Compassion over competition. Grace instead of grabbing. Mercy, comfort, righteousness are called to be the values of those who seek the kingdom of God.

“But that’s not easy!”, you might be thinking, and I agree with you. It’s not easy. In fact, it’s even tougher than it first appears. At first glance it would seem that we could use this text as a simple list of ways to behave. There is even a kind of ‘cute’ interpretation some do with this text, calling it the ‘be’-attitudes, a play on the unofficial title of the section. The idea is that we are given here a list of attitudes to become, or ‘be’. I have some problems with that approach – take for example “blessed are those who mourn”. I’ve met some people, and I’m sure you have too, who are almost professional mourners in the faith, who try to spread their gloom and pain to all around them, and I’m pretty sure that that’s not what Jesus had in mind. Quite the contrary, Jesus specifically exhorts us to “rejoice and be glad”.

Or how about adopting the “be-attitude” of being “poor in spirit”, or dispirited, in order to claim the kingdom of heaven – that just doesn’t seem right, does it, and it certainly doesn’t fit the more attractive call to “rejoice and be glad” or the promise of abundant life.

So if we consider that this text is not a list of ways to behave, what then is it? On a more positive note, this message is an invitation, an opening, a welcome. To be sure, plenty of instructions on how to live do indeed follow – we will be looking at some of them over the next few weeks. But this section on blessings is an introduction to those instructions. It is interesting that blessings would precede instructions, but that’s not the first time we see it happen in scripture. Recall that in Exodus the Ten Commandments are preceded by a reciting of the way God blessed Israel by leading them out of Egypt. God directives are expressed in and

surrounded by blessings, by grace. The obedience that will be outlined following this section must be understood as a response to the blessing of grace, not as an effort to gain God's favour.

We might note this introduction sets an appropriately humble tone in preparation for the learning to come. For some of the sayings we can see the tone by looking at the opposites. For example, "blessed are the poor in spirit; the high and mighty not so much!" Or, "blessed are those who mourn; those who don't value life, not so much!" Others are more directly positive, such as "blessed are the merciful for they shall receive mercy." All set a tone that matches the familiar injunction from Micah that what God really desires of us is "to do justice, love kindness, and walk humbly with your God."

Jesus offers to his listeners here, including us, instead of a set of standards we couldn't possibly meet a message of comfort and hope in a world that is not always a great place in which to live. Jesus called to those crowds, and calls to us today, greeting us in the conditions in which he finds us; conditions that are a result of living life. Bruised, confused, hurting, dispirited, weary, sad, tired, discouraged – these are the all-too-common rewards of life. Not that it's all bad, or all negative, or all horrible, because much of life is great, but we all do have our scars and discouragements. We can consider ourselves rather blessed though, for by comparison many in this world have little experience other than of pain, hunger and hopelessness.

Jesus introduces his teachings with a reminder of the blessings to be received in the kingdom of God. And that's the real blessing and miracle of grace, isn't it? Instead of one more set of impossible hurdles blocking entrance into the kingdom, here is Jesus offering a message of encouragement, proclaiming that the broken, the weary, the heavy-laden, the mourning, the downtrodden will be lifted over any obstacle by him, the Christ. The strong, the powerful, the grasping and greedy, those who would climb over the backs of the weak or shoulder them aside have no need of, or promise of, receiving a blessing from God in Christ – they have no such need of blessing, for they receive their rewards here on earth. That blessing is particularly for those of us who need the help, the assurance and re-assurance that the kingdom of heaven is not only available but promised to us.

Some of the blessings are for the here and now, and I'm confident that most of us can testify to having received them. Jesus has walked with us when we have mourned, and wept with us, and comforted us, and He still does. When we have been discouraged and dispirited, Christ has uplifted us, and continues to bring us peace and strength. How much more promising then is the realization that all of these blessings, and yet even more than could be counted, await us as we enter into the kingdom of heaven? It truly is a wondrous thing, that in our belief in Christ we can answer the question, "are you blessed?" with a joyful, "we are truly blessed, indeed!"